

Writing Slope-Intercept Equations

Homework

Name Key
 Date _____ Period _____

Given one of the representations below, find the other two.

Table	Graph	Equation								
<p>1.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>x</th> <th>y</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-4</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-4</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>-4</td> <td>-3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	x	y	-4	3	-4	0	-4	-3		<p>A vertical m: undefined $x = -4$ b: DNE</p>
x	y									
-4	3									
-4	0									
-4	-3									
<p>2.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>x</th> <th>y</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-4</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>-2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>-4</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>y-int</i></p>	x	y	-4	0	0	-2	4	-4		<p>$m: \frac{-2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$ $b: -2$ $y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 2$</p>
x	y									
-4	0									
0	-2									
4	-4									
<p>3.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>x</th> <th>y</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>-2</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p><i>y-int</i></p>	x	y	-2	1	0	2	2	3		<p>table $m: \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{1}{2}$ $b: 2$ $y = \frac{1}{2}x + 2$</p>
x	y									
-2	1									
0	2									
2	3									

4. Amy opened her bank account with \$100. She adds \$30 each month. rate
 x : months
 y : \$

a. Identify the slope and y-intercept.
 $m: 30$ $y\text{-int}: (0, 100)$

b. Write the equation of the line.
 $y = 30x + 100$

c. How much will Amy have in her account after 4 years (with no interest)?

$x = 48$ $y = 30(48) + 100$ $y = 1540$ $4 \times 12 = 48$ months

1540

d. When will Amy have \$730 in her account?

$730 = 30x + 100$
 $630 = 30x$
 $21 = x$

21 months

5. David started a new diet when he weighed 270 pounds. He lost an average of 3 pounds each week.
 x : weeks
 y : pounds

a. Identify the slope and y-intercept.
 $m: -3$ $y\text{-int}: (0, 270)$

b. Write the equation of the line.
 $y = -3x + 270$ or $y = 270 - 3x$

c. How long did it take him to reach 180 pounds?

$180 = -3x + 270$
 $-90 = -3x$
 $30 = x$

30 weeks

Create a situation for the given slope and y-intercept.

6. slope = 10; (0, 25)
 membership fee of \$25 then \$10 per month

7. slope = -5; (0, 500)
 start with \$500 in savings then spend \$5 a week on coffee

8. slope = 4; (0, 0)
 Babysitting your little sister your parents will give you \$4 an hour

Write an equation for the line with the given slope and y-intercept.

9. slope = 1; (0, 10)
 $y = x + 10$

10. slope = 0; (0, -3)
 horizontal
 $y = -3$

11. slope = $\frac{2}{5}$; (0, $\frac{-3}{5}$)
 $y = \frac{2}{5}x + \frac{-3}{5}$

12. $m = 20$; $b = 100$
 $y = 20x + 100$

13. $m = -3$; $b = 0$
 $y = -3x$

14. $m = -1$; $b = -7$
 $y = -x - 7$